

東海大學 104 學年度博士班入學考試試題

考試科目：社會工作理論與實務

應考系組：社會工作學系

考試日期：104 年 05 月 15 日第 1 節

使用計算機：不可 共 / 頁；第 / 頁

答題說明--請橫式作答，請標題號，不必抄考題。

一、Radical social work 的理論視角對傳統社會工作之批判為何？就一般實務工作來說，其限制為何？請舉例說明。(50 分)

二、請閱讀以下 2 段英文，並回答如下 2 個子題：

1. 摘譯短文（可逐字翻譯，亦可僅摘譯重點，25 分）。

2. 請以案例（虛擬案例亦可）說明 person-in-environment 對實務工作的影響，及具體的運用方式。(25 分)

“The person-in-environment approach views the individual and his or her multiple environments as a dynamic, interactive system, in which each component simultaneously affects and is affected by the other (Hare, 2004). It views the individual and his or her environments as forming an ecosystem, consisting of the individual, all the systems with which the individual has reciprocal relationships, the wider environment in which the individual acts, and all the mutual interrelationships that occur between the individual and the various subsystems. Within this ecosystem, individuals are influenced by and influence their environments through their actions (Johnson & yanca, 2001; Kondrat, 2002).

The person-in-environment concept is manifested in the dual aspirations of the profession to provide personal care and further social justice. More specifically, the social work profession seeks to augment the ability of individuals, families, groups, and communities to solve their problems, realize their potential, and enhance their lives, while effecting social reforms intended to remove societal obstacles to the individual's well-being, to reduce inequality, and to increase social justice (dominelli, 2004; Gambrill, 1983; Gibelman, 1999; Hare, 2004; Haynes, 1998; Lynn, 1999; Minahan, 1981; Morell, 1987).”

*以上 2 段文字摘錄（引用）來源：Weiss-Gal, Idit (2008). The person-in-environment approach: Professional ideology and practice of social workers in Israel. *Social work*, 53(1), 65-75.